



# ABS (ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM)

#### SYSTEM OUTLINE

THIS SYSTEM CONTROLS THE RESPECTIVE BRAKE FLUID PRESSURES ACTING ON THE DISC BRAKE CYLINDERS OF THE RIGHT FRONT WHEEL, LEFT FRONT WHEEL, RIGHT REAR WHEEL AND LEFT REAR WHEEL WHEN THE BRAKES ARE APPLIED IN A PANIC STOP SO THAT THE WHEELS DO NOT LOCK.

THIS RESULTS IN IMPROVED DIRECTIONAL STABILITY AND STEERABILITY DURING PANIC BRAKING.

#### 1. INPUT SIGNALS

(1) SPEED SENSOR SIGNAL

THE SPEED OF THE WHEELS IS DETECTED AND INPUT TO TERMINALS FL+, FR+, RL+ AND RR+ OF THE ABS ECU.

(2) STOP LIGHT SW SIGNAL

A SIGNAL IS INPUT TO TERMINAL STP OF THE ABS ECU WHEN BRAKE PEDAL IS OPERATED.

(3) PARKING BRAKE SW SIGNAL

A SIGNAL IS INPUT TO **TERMINAL PKB** OF THE ABS ECU WHEN THE PARKING BRAKE IS OPERATED.

(4) DECELERATION SENSOR SIGNAL

LATERAL ACCELERATION IS DETECTED AND INPUT TO THE ABS ECU.

#### 2. SYSTEM OPERATION

DURING SUDDEN BRAKING, THE ABS ECU WHICH HAS SIGNALS INPUT FROM EACH SENSOR CONTROLS THE CURRENT FLOWING TO THE SOLENOID INSIDE THE ACTUATOR AND LETS THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE ACTING ON EACH WHEEL CYLINDER ESCAPE TO THE RESERVOIR.

THE PUMP INSIDE THE ACTUATOR IS ALSO OPERATING AT THIS TIME AND IT RETURNS THE BRAKE FLUID FROM THE RESERVOIR TO THE MASTER CYLINDER, THUS PREVENTING LOCKING OF THE VEHICLE WHEELS.

IF THE ECU JUDGES THAT THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE ACTING ON THE WHEEL CYLINDER IS INSUFFICIENT, THE CURRENT ACTING ON SOLENOID IS CONTROLLED AND THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE IS IN CREASED.

HOLDING OF THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE IS ALSO CONTROLLED BY THE ECU, BY THE SAME METHOD AS ABOVE, BY REPEATED PRESSURE REDUCTION, HOLDING AND INCREASE ARE REPEATED TO MAINTAIN VEHICLE STABILITY AND TO IMPROVE STEERABILITY DURING SUDDEN BRAKING.

#### SERVICE HINTS

### A 22(A), A 23(B) ABS ACTUATOR

(A)1–GROUND : ALWAYS CONTINUOUS (B)1, (B)3, (B)2–GROUND : APPROX. 5.0  $\Omega$  (B)4, (B)5, (B)6–GROUND : APPROX. 2.2  $\Omega$ 

### A26, A27 ABS SPEED SENSOR FRONT LH, RH

1–2: **0.92–1.22** K $\Omega$  (**20**°C, **68**°F)

### A28, A29 ABS SPEED SENSOR REAR LH, RH

1–2: **0.89–1.29** K $\Omega$  (**20**°C, **68**°F)

#### A24(A), A25(B) ABS ECU

(A)10-GROUND : 10-14 VOLTS WITH IGNITION SW ON

(A)11, (A)24-GROUND : ALWAYS CONTINUOUS (A)22-GROUND : ALWAYS 10-14 VOLTS

(A)12, (A)13, (A)25, (A)26, (B) 1, (B) 2-GROUND: 10-14 VOLTS WITH IGNITION SW ON

(A) 9-GROUND : CONTINUOUS WITH PARKING BRAKE LEVER PULLED UP

(A)21-GROUND : 10-14 VOLTS WITH STOP LIGHT SW ON (BRAKE PEDAL DEPRESSED)

#### P 2 PARKING BRAKE SW

1-2: CLOSED WITH PARKING BRAKE LEVER PULLED UP

#### **S 7 STOP LIGHT SW**

1-2: CLOSED WITH BRAKE PEDAL DEPRESSED

# : PARTS LOCATION

CO	DE	SEE PAGE CODE		SEE PAGE CODE		SEE PAGE
A 7	Α	24 (3VZ-E)	<b>A24</b> A	28	D 1	24 (3VZ-E)
A 8	В	24 (3VZ-E)	<b>A25</b> B	28	F 5	28
A	16	28	A26	24 (3VZ-E)	I16	28
A20	Α	24 (3VZ-E)	A27	24 (3VZ-E)	P 2	28
A21	В	24 (3VZ-E)	A28	29	S 7	28
A22	Α	24 (3VZ-E)	A29	29		
A23	В	24 (3VZ-E)	C11	28		

## : RELAY BLOCKS

CODE SEE PAGE		RELAY BLOCKS (RELAY BLOCK LOCATION)
2	22	R/B NO. 2 (ENGINE COMPARTMENT RIGHT)

# : JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS CONNECTOR

CODE	SEE PAGE	JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS (CONNECTOR LOCATION)
1C	20	COWL WIRE AND J/B NO. 1 (LEFT KICK PANEL)

### : CONNECTOR JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS

CODE	SEE PAGE	JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS (CONNECTOR LOCATION)		
EB1	30 (3VZ-E)	COMUNIDE AND ENCINE DOOM MAIN WIDE (D/D NO. 2)		
EB2	30 (3VZ-E)	COWL WIRE AND ENGINE ROOM MAIN WIRE (R/B NO. 2)		
IB3	34	ENGINE ROOM MAIN WIRE AND COWL WIRE (LEFT KICK PANEL)		
IH1	34	ENGINE WIRE AND COWL WIRE (RIGHT KICK PANEL)		
BL1	36	FRAME NO. 2 WIRE AND COWL WIRE (UNDER THE FRONT LH SEAT)		

## : GROUND POINTS

CODE	SEE PAGE	GROUND POINTS LOCATION
EC	30 (3VZ-E)	RH CYLINDER HEAD COVER REAR
IE	34	LEFT KICK PANEL

## : SPLICE POINTS

CODE	SEE PAGE	WIRE HARNESS WITH SPLICE POINTS	CODE	SEE PAGE	WIRE HARNESS WITH SPLICE POINTS
16			19	24	COMI MIRE
17	34	COWL WIRE	I11	34	COWL WIRE
18			120	34	ENGINE ROOM MAIN WIRE

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